

Note 23 - Income tax

Parent	Parent Bank		Grou	Group	
2019	2020	(NOK million)	2020	2019	
2.715	1.629	Result before tax	2.299	3.121	
-955	-436	+/- permanent differences	-522	-1.091	
139	161	+/- change in temporary differences as per specification	142	124	
-	-	+ deficit carried forward	-118	37	
1.899	1.355	Year's tax base/taxable income	1.800	2.191	
475	339	Tax payable on profit for the year	422	547	
4	-	Excess/too little tax accrued previous year	-	-	
479	339	Total taxes payable	422	547	
479	339	Tax payable on profit for the year	422	547	
-28	-40	+/- change in deferred tax	-8	-30	
	-14	Taxes on interest hybrid capital	-14		
451	284	Tax charge for the year	400	518	
		Change in net deferred tax liability			
-28	-32	Deferred tax shown through profit/loss	-8	-30	
-8	-8	Deferred tax shown through equity	-8	-8	
		Reclassification tax payable/deferred tax*		23	
-36	-40	Total change in net deferred tax liability	-16	-15	

^{*} Due to changes in temporary differences between annual accounts and final tax papers

2019	2020	Composition of deferred tax carried in the balance sheet (NOK million)	2020	2019
		Temporary differences:		_
		- Business assets	14	14
-	-	- Leasing items	321	281
132	102	- Pension liability	104	133
107	43	- Securities	45	109
125	604	- Hedge derivatives	604	125
		- Other temporary differences	5	5
364	749	Total tax-increasing temporary differences	1.093	668
91	187	Deferred tax	273	169
				_
		Temporary differences:		
-10	-17	- Business assets	-24	-28
		- Pension liability	-	-
		- Securities	-1	-
-156	-617	- Hedge derivatives	-617	-156
-6	-83	- Other temporary differences	-181	-86
		- Deficit carried forward	-470	-572
-172	-718	Total tax-decreasing temporary differences	-1.294	-842
-43	-179	Deferred tax asset	-320	-212
48	8	Net deferred tax (-asset)	-47	-43

The above table comprises temporary differences from all consolidated companies shown gross. At the company level tax-increasing and tax-reducing temporary differences are shown net. At the group level recognition is on a gross basis in conformity with IAS 12 with each company being presented separately in the calculation of the Group's tax benefit and deferred tax:

	2020	2019
Tax benefit recorded 31 Dec	129	158
Deferred tax recorded 31 Dec	-81	-115



2019	2020	Reconciliation of tax charge for the period recognised against profit and loss to profit before tax	2020	2019
679	407	25 % of profit before tax	546	773
-239	-109	Non-taxable profit and loss items (permanent differences) *	-124	-272
8	-14	Tax effect of costs reflected in equity	-14	8
4		Too little taxes accrued previous year	-0	7
		Change in tax assets not recognised	-8	-
451	284	Tax for the period recognised in the income statement	400	516
 17 %	17 %	Effective tax rate	17 %	17 %

^{*} Includes non-deductible costs and and deduction for profit share related to associates and joint ventures (profit shares are taken out having already been taxed at the respective companies)